

# MODULE DESCRIPTION FORM

## نموذج وصف المادة الدراسية

| Module Information معلومات المادة الدراسية |                              |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Module Title                               | Antenna and Wave propagation |                               | Module Delivery                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Module Type                                | Core                         |                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Theory<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lecture<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lab<br><input type="checkbox"/> Tutorial<br><input type="checkbox"/> Practical<br><input type="checkbox"/> Seminar |
| Module Code                                | ATU11503                     |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| ECTS Credits                               | 6                            |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| SWL (hr/sem)                               | 150                          |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Module Level                               | UGIII                        | Semester of Delivery          | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Administering Department                   |                              | College                       | NETC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Module Leader                              |                              | e-mail                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Module Leader's Acad. Title                |                              | Module Leader's Qualification |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Module Tutor                               | Name (if available)          | e-mail                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Peer Reviewer Name                         | Nasir Hussein Selman         | e-mail                        | Coj.nas@atu.edu.iq                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Scientific Committee Approval Date         | 01/05/2025                   | Version Number                | 1.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

| Relation with other Modules العلاقة مع المواد الدراسية الأخرى |      |          |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|--|
| Prerequisite module                                           | None | Semester |  |
| Co-requisites module                                          | None | Semester |  |

| Module Aims, Learning Outcomes and Indicative Contents           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
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| أهداف المادة الدراسية ونتائج التعلم والمحتويات الإرشادية         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Module Objectives</b><br>أهداف المادة الدراسية                | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To provide an introduction to the fundamentals of electromagnetic wave propagation in both guided structures and open media</li> <li>Introduce essentially a review of basic electromagnetic theory.</li> <li>Introduce the fundamental principles of antenna theory and apply them to the analysis, design, and measurements of antennas.</li> <li>It is devoted to the study of antenna arrays.</li> <li>introduce the student to a technology that will advance antenna theory and design, and revolutionize wireless communications</li> <li>deals with the issues related to the propagation of radio waves</li> </ol> |
| <b>Module Learning Outcomes</b><br>مخرجات التعلم للمادة الدراسية | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understanding the relative between Maxwell's equation and antenna system.</li> <li>Recognize the radiation mechanism.</li> <li>Basic understanding of the Properties of Antenna.</li> <li>Comprehend the antenna parameters.</li> <li>Categorise and analysis most types of linear antenna.</li> <li>Basic knowledge about antenna array &amp; the wave propagation.</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Indicative Contents</b><br>المحتويات الإرشادية                | Indicative content includes the following.<br><u>Part A - Theoretical content</u><br>1- Review of basic electromagnetic theory.<br>2- The field computation to antennas.<br>3- Study of antenna arrays & Propagation of radio waves.<br><u>Part B – LAB-</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

|  |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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|  | 1- Design, analysis, and visualization of antenna elements and arrays.<br>2- Compute impedance, current distribution, radiation patterns.<br>3- Antenna coordinate systems & RF propagation models. |
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### استراتيجيات التعلم والتعليم Learning and Teaching Strategies

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| Strategies | The main strategy that will be adopted in delivering this module is to encourage students' participation in the exercises, while at the same time refining and expanding their critical thinking skills. This will be achieved through classes, interactive tutorials and by considering types of simple experiments involving some sampling activities that are interesting to the students. |
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### الحمل الدراسي للطالب محسوب لـ ١٥ اسبوعاً Student Workload (SWL)

|                                                                         |     |                                                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Structured SWL (h/sem)<br>الحمل الدراسي المنتظم للطالب خلال الفصل       | 78  | Structured SWL (h/w)<br>الحمل الدراسي المنتظم للطالب أسبوعياً       |  |
| Unstructured SWL (h/sem)<br>الحمل الدراسي غير المنتظم للطالب خلال الفصل | 72  | Unstructured SWL (h/w)<br>الحمل الدراسي غير المنتظم للطالب أسبوعياً |  |
| Total SWL (h/sem)<br>الحمل الدراسي الكلي للطالب خلال الفصل              | 150 |                                                                     |  |

### تقييم المادة الدراسية Module Evaluation

|                      |                 | Time/Number | Weight (Marks)   | Week Due   | Relevant Learning Outcome |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Formative assessment | Quizzes         | 2           | 10% (10)         | 5 and 10   | LO #1, #2 and #10, #11    |
|                      | Assignments     | 2           | 10% (10)         | 2 and 12   | LO #3, #4 and #6, #7      |
|                      | Projects / Lab. | 1           | 10% (10)         | Continuous | All                       |
|                      | Report          | 1           | 10% (10)         | 13         | LO #5, #8 and #10         |
| Summative assessment | Midterm Exam    | 2hr         | 10% (10)         | 10         | LO #1 - #7                |
|                      | Final Exam      | 3hr         | 50% (50)         | 16         | All                       |
| Total assessment     |                 |             | 100% (100 Marks) |            |                           |

### المنهاج الأسبوعي النظري Delivery Plan (Weekly Syllabus)

|         | Material Covered                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Week 1  | Maxwell equations -Antenna Definition - Properties of Antenna - Types of Antennas - Block Diagram of Communication Systems - The Isotropic - Radiation Mechanism. |
| Week 2  | Antenna Parameters - Radiation Pattern - Field Regions - Radian and Steradian - Radiation Intensity                                                               |
| Week 3  | Pattern beamwidth- Directivity - Power Gain                                                                                                                       |
| Week 4  | Input Impedance of Antenna                                                                                                                                        |
| Week 5  | Antenna Polarization- Polarization Mismatch                                                                                                                       |
| Week 6  | Radiation Efficiency - Effective Length - Effective Area - Antenna Bandwidth                                                                                      |
| Week 7  | Antennas In Communication (Friis Formula) - Antennas in Radar System                                                                                              |
| Week 8  | Thin Linear Antenna –Short Dipole                                                                                                                                 |
| Week 9  | Monopole - Dipole Antenna - Loop antenna-small loop                                                                                                               |
| Week 10 | Mid-Term Exam                                                                                                                                                     |
| Week 11 | Aperture Antenna - Folded Dipole Antenna - Yagi-Uda Antenna                                                                                                       |
| Week 12 | Helical antenna -Spiral antenna - Microstrip patch antenna                                                                                                        |
| Week 13 | Antenna Arrays - Linear Array - Pattern Multiplication - Two Element, Uniform Array - End Fire Array - Broad Side Array                                           |
| Week 14 | Radio Wave Propagation - Ground Wave - Free Space Propagation - Ground Reflection - Surface Waves - Diffraction -.                                                |
| Week 15 | Wave Propagation in Complex Environment - Troposphere Propagation - Troposphere Scatter - Ionosphere Propagation                                                  |

|         |            |
|---------|------------|
| Week 16 | Final Exam |
|---------|------------|

| Delivery Plan (Weekly Lab. Syllabus) المنهاج الاسبوعي للمختبر |                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                               | Material Covered                                                                                                                               |
| Week 1                                                        | Antenna Library- Structure of Antenna- Properties of Antenna- Plot Radiation Pattern of Antenna- Plot Azimuth and Elevation Pattern of Antenna |
| Week 2                                                        | Directivity of Antenna- E-fields of Antenna- Polarizations and Axial Ratio of Antenna                                                          |
| Week 3                                                        | Return Loss and Voltage Standing Wave Ratio (VSWR) of Antenna                                                                                  |
| Week 4                                                        | Current and Charge Distribution of Antenna- Mesh of Antenna                                                                                    |
| Week 5                                                        | Rectangular Coordinate System- Spherical Coordinate System- Polar Plot                                                                         |
| Week 6                                                        | Design and Analysis Using Antenna Designer                                                                                                     |
| Week 7                                                        | Array Modeling and Analysis                                                                                                                    |
| Week 8                                                        | RF Propagation and Visualization                                                                                                               |
| Week 9                                                        | Introduction to Computer Software Technology (CST)                                                                                             |
| Week 10                                                       | Mid-Term Exam                                                                                                                                  |
| Week 11                                                       | Analysis of Monopole and dipole Antenna parameters using CST                                                                                   |
| Week 12                                                       | Analysis of Yagi-Uda Antenna parameters using CST                                                                                              |
| Week 13                                                       | Analysis of Spiral antenna parameters using CST                                                                                                |
| Week 14                                                       | Analysis of Microstrip patch antenna parameters using CST                                                                                      |
| Week 15                                                       | Analysis of Array Antenna parameters using CST                                                                                                 |
| Week 16                                                       | Final Exam                                                                                                                                     |

| Learning and Teaching Resources مصادر التعلم والتدريس |                                                                                |                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                       | Text                                                                           | Available in the Library? |
| Required Texts                                        | Antenna Theory Analysis and Design by C.A> Balanis, John Wille Sons            | Yes                       |
| Recommended Texts                                     | Elements of Electromagnetics by Matthew N. O. Sadiku (2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition) | No                        |
| Websites                                              | <a href="https://www.antenna-theory.com/">https://www.antenna-theory.com/</a>  |                           |

| Grading Scheme مخطط الدرجات |                  |                     |          |                                       |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Group                       | Grade            | التقدير             | Marks %  | Definition                            |
| Success Group (50 - 100)    | A - Excellent    | امتياز              | 90 - 100 | Outstanding Performance               |
|                             | B - Very Good    | جيد جدا             | 80 - 89  | Above average with some errors        |
|                             | C - Good         | جيد                 | 70 - 79  | Sound work with notable errors        |
|                             | D - Satisfactory | متوسط               | 60 - 69  | Fair but with major shortcomings      |
|                             | E - Sufficient   | مقبول               | 50 - 59  | Work meets minimum criteria           |
| Fail Group (0 - 49)         | FX – Fail        | راسب (قيد المعالجة) | (45-49)  | More work required but credit awarded |
|                             | F – Fail         | راسب                | (0-44)   | Considerable amount of work required  |
|                             |                  |                     |          |                                       |

**Note:** Marks Decimal places above or below 0.5 will be rounded to the higher or lower full mark (for example a mark of 54.5 will be rounded to 55, whereas a mark of 54.4 will be rounded to 54. The University has a policy NOT to condone "near-pass fails" so the only adjustment to marks awarded by the original marker(s) will be the automatic rounding outlined above.

